

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS





FOLDABLE: **NATIVE TEXANS**

**Southeastern & Western Gulf
Peoples**

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Southeastern Peoples

Tribes	<u>C</u>addo <u>A</u>takapa <u>W</u>ichita
Shelter What did they live in?	Dome-shaped brush huts made with wooden poles. Covered with bearskins in winter. (Wickiups)
Lifestyle How did they live?	All: Hunter-gatherers & farmers. Lived in villages. [C]: Most advanced Indian culture in Texas.

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Southeastern Peoples

Tribes	<u>C</u> addo <u>A</u> takapa <u>W</u> ichita
Food What did they eat?	Corn, beans, squash, fish, deer, buffalo [C]: Cornbread
Clothing What did they wear?	Deerskin, buffalo hides
Religion What did they believe?	Shamans were religious leaders and medicine men

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Southeastern Peoples

Tribes	<u>C</u>addo <u>A</u>takapa <u>W</u>ichita
Geographic Region Where did they live?	[C][A]: Coastal Plains [W]: North Central Plains
Commonalities What did these groups have in common?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Farmers & Hunter-gatherers• Built permanent homes• Grew corn

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Western Gulf Peoples

Tribes	<u>C</u>oahuiltecan <u>K</u>arankawa
Shelter What did they live in?	Dome-shaped huts made with poles and reeds, grasses, and animal hides (Wickiups)
Lifestyle How did they live?	Both: Hunter-gatherers [C]: Nomads lived in independent bands (no tribes) [K]: Fishermen along coast

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Western Gulf Peoples

Tribes	<u>C</u>oahuiltecan <u>K</u>arankawa
Food What did they eat?	Both: Wild plants, fruits [C]: Pigs, snakes, lizards, worms, snails, insects, nuts, beans [K]: Fish, oysters, deer, seeds
Clothing What did they wear?	Wore little clothing— Men: animal skin breach cloths Women: animal skin or grass skirts

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Western Gulf Peoples

Tribes	<u>C</u>oahuiltecan <u>K</u>arankawa
Religion What did they believe?	Religious activities centered around a shaman.
Geographic Region Where did they live?	Coastal Plains
Commonalities What did these groups have in common?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Diseases from Spanish contact• Lived in wickiups• Religious activities led by shaman



FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Plains & Puebloan Peoples

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Plains Peoples

Tribes	<u>T</u> onkawa <u>L</u> ipan Apache <u>C</u> omanche <u>K</u> iowa
Shelter What did they live in?	Tipis covered with buffalo hides
Lifestyle How did they live?	Hunter-gatherers, nomadic independent bands [C]: Expert horse riders

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Plains Peoples

Tribes	<u>T</u> onkawa <u>L</u> ipan Apache <u>C</u> omanche <u>K</u> iowa
Food What did they eat?	ALL: Buffalo (bison) Deer, corn, beans, plants [C][K]: Pemmican
Clothing What did they wear?	Buffalo hides

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Plains Peoples

Tribes	<u>T</u> onkawa <u>L</u> ipan Apache <u>C</u> omanche <u>K</u> iowa
Religion What did they believe?	Various beliefs in gods & spirits [K]: Sun Dance ceremony
Geographic Region Where did they live?	Great Plains North Central Plains

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Plains Peoples

Tribes	<u>T</u> onkawa <u>L</u> ipan Apache <u>C</u> omanche <u>K</u> iowa
Commonalities What did these groups have in common?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tipis• Hunter-gatherers/Nomads• Independent bands• Buffalo for food, clothing, and shelter

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Puebloan Peoples

Tribes	<u>J</u>umano <u>C</u>oncho <u>T</u>igua
Shelter What did they live in?	[J][T]: Pueblos made of adobe [C][T]: Huts covered with grass or animal skins + Kiva used for tribal meetings
Lifestyle How did they live?	ALL: Farmers + made pottery [J][T]: Pueblo villages
Food What did they eat?	ALL: Corn, beans, squash Also: Deer, small animals, wild plants

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Puebloan Peoples

Tribes	Jumano Concho Tigua
Clothing What did they wear?	[J][T]: Animal hides, woven cotton clothes and blankets [C]: Little clothing in summer & rabbit fur ponchos in winter
Religion What did they believe?	Spanish influence blended their ancient beliefs with Catholic faith
Geographic Region Where did they live?	Mountains and Basins

FOLDABLE: NATIVE TEXANS

Puebloan Peoples

Tribes	<u>J</u> umano <u>C</u> oncho <u>T</u> igua
Commonalities What did these groups have in common?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Farming• Corn, beans & squash• Pottery• Ancient beliefs blended with Catholic faith